Examination October 2020

B.Sc. T.Y (Sem-V)

2173 Zoology Paper- XV (Ecology)

Time: One Hour Max. Marks: 50

instructions

• solve any 25 questions from Q.1 to Q.30

• solve any 25 questions from Q.31 to Q.60

 solve any 25 questions from 	n Q.31 to Q.60		
1 The term ecology is derived from	Greek word		
(A)Eco and logus	(B)Oikos and logy	(C)Oikas and logus	(D)Eco and logy
2 The term eco term refers as			
(A)Environment	(B)Plant	(C)organisms	(D)Biometry
3 Study of inter-relationship betwee	n a species and its environments in a fo	rest is	
(A)Ecology	(B)forest ecology	(C)Auctecology	(D)Gynecology
4 Heackel inPut forth the d	efinition of ecology is total relations of a	nimals to its organism and inorganic en	vironment.
(A)1859	(B)1849	(C)1869	(D)1896
5 Population keeps on changing this	s means		
(A)Ethologic of population	(B)population growth	(C)Population	(D)dynamic of population
6 Coined the term Hexicology.			
(A)Tayior	(B)Hillarie	(C)Mivart	(D)None of these
7 The plants which can grow well in	the light called		
(A)Long day plant	(B)Day Natural plants	(C)Sciophytes	(D)Helophytes
8 If thermal stratification is in upper	layer of water called as		
(A)Epilimnion	(B)metalimnion	(C)Hypoliminion	(D)None of these
9 One of the following is a biotic cor	mpound of ecosystem		
(A)Consumers	(B)Organisms	(C)Coupling of minerals	(D)All of these
10 The temperature is high during da	y time and low during night time called.		,
(A)Thermal Variation	(B)Diurnal Variation	(C)Nocternal Variation	(D)None of these
11 are also called as	s endothermic animals.	,	,
(A)Ectothermic	(B)Poilcilothermic	(C)Cold blooded	(D)Homeothermic
• •	vior of the earth surface are	,	,
(A)Biotic	(B)Topographic	(C)Edaphic	(D)Climatic
13 The animal living in Polar Regions	, ,		
(A)White	(B)Dark	(C)Bright	(D)Pale
14 Visible light is indispensable for pl	, ,	()	
(A)Photoperiodic	(B)Photoperiod	(C)Photosynthesis	(D)All of these
•	es living in cold waters are more number		
(A)Bergman's rule	(B)Rensch's rule	(C)Jordan's rule	(D)None of these
16 Pseudo hibernation found in	mammals.	, ,	, ,
(A)Herbivorous	(B)Omnivorous	(C)Carnivorous	(D)All of these
17 What are biotic components		,	,
(A)Living & Non- living components	(B)Non- living components	(C)The living components	(D)None of these
18 The parasite live inside the cells of	. ,		,
(A)Intra- cellular parasite	(B)Intercellular parasite	(C)Endo parasite	(D)All of these
19 Plants which prefer extreme sunli	ght are called		, ,
(A)Sciophytes	(B)Xerophytes	(C)Halophytes	(D)Heliophytes
20 Symbiosis means	. ,		, , , , ,
(A)Mutually beneficial partnership	(B)Harmful organisms	(C)A process advantageous to only one	(D)All of these
21 Rhinoceros and pecker bird show			
(A)Mutualism	(B)Ammensalism	(C)Commensalism	(D)All of these
` '	ne gets benefit on expense of other is	` '	
(A)Commensalism	(B)Parasitism	(C)Predation	(D)None of these
23 Biotic potential refers to	` '		
	c (B)Increase population under natural condition	(C)Increase population under optimul condition	m (D)Increase population under given condition
	t area at a given time called as		
(A)Population density	(B)Population regulation	(C)Population size	(D)All of these
25 The curve shown by human popul	. , .	(-). Spansasii oizo	\= \state 5. 5. 5.000
(A)S- shaped	(B)Z- shaped	(C)J- shaped	(D)None of these
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26 The most important factor for suc	cess of any animal population is		
(A)Adaptability	(B)Natality	(C)Unlimited food	(D)All of these
27 Study of population is			
(A)Population graphic	(B)Seismanastry	(C)Demography	(D)None of these
28 Mortality means			
(A)Death rate	(B)Growth	(C)Density	(D)All of these
29 The apex of age pyramid of static	nary population is		
(A)Almost equal to base	(B)Very narrow	(C)Broad	(D)None of these
30 The percentage ratio of natality o	ver mortality is defined as		
(A)Vital index	(B)Population dynamics	(C)Biotic potential	(D)Population dynamics
31is a not group of o	rganisms of community.		
(A)Abiotic factor	(B)Consumers	(C)Decomposers	(D)Producers
32 Which of the following are the typ			
(A)Carnivores	(B)Herbivores	(C)Omnivorous	(D)All of these
33 Which of the following is a examp	ole of frog.		
(A)Carnivorous	(B)Herbivores	(C)Omnivorous	(D)All of these
34 In the food chain the saprophytic	organisms are		
(A)Consumers	(B)Decomposers	(C)Predator	(D)Produced
35 Which of the following combination	n is more vulnerable		
(A)Tropical evergreen forest	(B)Oceanic islands communities	(C)Halophytes	(D)Temperate forests
36 A food chain start with			
(A)Respiration	(B)Nitrogen fixation	(C)Photosynthesis	(D)Decay
37 The biotic community together wi	th its non living environment from an inte	er acting working system called	
(A)Ecology	(B)Cytology	(C)Ecosystem	(D)All of these
38 Which of the following are the typ	es of consumers; Herbivores		
(A)Grasshopper	(B)Frog	(C)Rat	(D)None of these
39 Decomposers includes			
(A)Dog	(B)Fish	(C)Lion	(D)Bacteria
40 A pond is a			
(A)A community of plant	(B)A natural ecosystem	(C)A biome	(D)All of these
41 Vertical Stranfication is found in	community.		
(A)Aquatic	(B)Forest	(C)Grassland	(D)All of these
42 In any food chain the largest popul	ulation is that of		
(A)Decomposers	(B)Primary communities	(C)Producers	(D)All of these
43 Pond Community transformed int	o a marshy land community is example.		
(A)Ectone	(B)Ecological succession	(C)Tropic niche	(D)None of these
44 The word ecosystem was coined	by		
(A)Taylor	(B)Tansley	(C)Odum	(D)Hillarie
45 Cropland are example of	ecosystem.		
(A)Artificial	(B)Natural	(C)Mega	(D)Micro
46 Which of the following food chain	is correct food chain of pond.		
(A)Phytoplankton- Fishes- Man	(B)Phytoplankton- Zooplankton- Fishes- Decomposers	(C)Zooplankton- Snakes- Birds- Hawk	(D)Plant- Fishes- Snakes- Hawk
47 Marine ecosystem is includes in			
(A)Mega ecosystem	(B)Macro ecosystem	(C)Micro ecosystem	(D)All of these'
48 Tropical rain forest found in			
(A)Africa	(B)Australia	(C)India	(D)All of these
49 Which of the following are in limn	etic zone are exist		
(A)Nekton	(B)Neuston	(C)Plankton	(D)All of these
50 The Largest Ecosystem in the wo	rld in Contributed by		
(A)Oceans	(B)Grasslands	(C)Rivers	(D)Forest
51 Pneumatophores are found in ve	getation of which ecosystem.		
(A)Minerals	(B)Energy	(C)Food	(D)All of these
52 An ecosystem must have continu			
(A)Minerals	(B)Energy	(C)Food	(D)All of these
53 Phytoplankton's of a pond ecosys	stem are as		
(A)Primary Consumers	(B)Secondary Consumers	(C)Producers	(D)Decomposers
54 Which of the following in Tertiary			
(A)Tiger	(B)Lizards	(C)Birds	(D)All of these

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	55 Which of the following are Dynamic	5 Which of the following are Dynamic of Ecosystem.				
	(A)Energy flow in Ecosystem	(B)Food chain & Energy pyramid	(C)Biogeochemical cycle	(D)All of these		
56 The final stage of succession is called the						
	(A)Climax	(B)Nudation	(C)Dispersal	(D)None of these		
57 Which of the following is aspect of Ecological niche						
	(A)Trophic niche	(B)Habitat niche	(C)Hyper volume niche	(D)All of these		
	58 One of the following consist the population from going beyond its limit					
	(A)Family, Planning, Programmer	(B)Environmental resistance	(C)Storage of food supply	(D)None of these		
	59 The association of animals where both pertness are benefited will be					
	(A)Commensalism	(B)Mutualism	(C)Colonial	(D)Ammensalism		
60 The study of marine organisms is relation to their environment is called						
	(A)HIstography	(B)Biography	(C)Oceanography	(D)Geography		