

Total No. of Printed Pages: 2

**SUBJECT CODE NO: YY-2369**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**B. Sc. (CBCGS) (Pattern 2022) S.Y SEM - III**  
**Examination April / May - 2024**  
**Physics-VII Statistical Physics and Relativity**

**[Time: 1:30 Hours]****[Max. Marks: 40]**

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N. B

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) All questions carry equal marks.
- 3) Draw neat diagrams & give equations wherever necessary.
- 4) Figures to the right indicates full marks.
- 5) Use of logarithmic table & Calculator is allowed.

**Q1** Long Answer question. (Solve any one)

- A) Explain microstates & microstates.
- B) State & Explain Bose-Einstein distribution Law.

10

**Q2** Long answer question. [solve any one]

- A) State & Explain Maxwell - Boltzmann Statistics.
- B) Explain in brief Michelson Morley Experiment.

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**Q3** Short answer questions/problems.

- A) If a pair of six faced dice with faces marked 1 to 6 is thrown, what is the probability that sum of the numbers which shown up is 8. 5
  - B) Distinguish between Maxwell-Boltzmann & Fermi-Dirac statistics 5
- OR**
- A) Derive the Maxwell-Boltzmann speed distribution law. 5
  - B) If 4 Kg of substance is fully converted to energy, how much energy is produced? 5

**Q4** Multiple Choice questions. (MCQ)

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- 1) The value of probability of an event cannot be
  - a) Zero
  - b) 1
  - c)  $\frac{1}{2}$
  - d) negative
- 2) Combination of 4 distinguishable objects taking three at a time are
  - a) 2
  - b) 3
  - c) 4
  - d) 5



- 3) The thermodynamic probability of a system in equilibrium is
- maximum
  - minimum but not 1
  - 1
  - Zero
- 4) According to Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution law  $n_i = ?$
- $g_i e^{\alpha + \beta u_i}$
  - $g_i e^{-\alpha + \beta u_i}$
  - $g_i e^{\alpha - \beta u_i}$
  - $g_i e^{-\alpha - \beta u_i}$
- 5) Bosons obey Pauli's exclusion principle.
- True
  - False
  - Can't Say
  - Sometimes
- 6) Photons obey \_\_\_\_\_ statistics.
- Classical
  - F.D.
  - M.B.
  - B.E.
- 7) In how many ways two particles can be arranged in three phase cells according to B-E. Statistics.
- 6
  - 9
  - 3
  - 27
- 8) According to Galilien transformation  $t'$  &  $t$  is
- Equal
  - Approximately equal
  - Not equal
  - None of these.
- 9) According to Newtonian Michelson Mort Mechanics the fringe shift in the Michelson - Morley experiment is proportional to
- $\lambda^2$
  - $\lambda^{-1}$
  - $\lambda^{-2}$
  - $\lambda$
- 10) According to Michelson-Morley experiment setup, a beam of light falls on a half silvered glass plate which is placed at an angle of \_\_\_\_\_ to the beam.
- $30^\circ$
  - $45^\circ$
  - $60^\circ$
  - $90^\circ$

