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**SUBJECT CODE NO: - YY-2335**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**B.Sc. F.Y (Sem-I)**  
**Examination May / June - 2023**  
**Physics Paper-I Mechanics & Properties of Matter**

[Time: 1:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 40]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N. B
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
  - 2) Use of Logarithmic table is allowed.

Q1 Derive the expression for gravitational potential at a point inside the solid sphere. 10

**OR**

- a) Derive the expression for curvature of a beam / bar. 05
- b) A steel rod of circular cross section of radius 1 cm is rigidly fixed at one end and a load of 8kg is at the other end which is 100 cm from the fixed end. Calculate depression of end if  $y = 20 \times 10^{11} \text{ dynes/cm}^2$ . 05

Q2 Explain the equation of Continuity and derive its expression. 10

**OR**

- a) Explain difference of pressure across the curved surface. 05
- b) Calculate excess pressure in a water drop of radius  $10^{-4}m$ , when its surface tension is  $6.8 \times 10^{-2} N/m$ . 05

Q3 Solve any two of the following. 10

- a) Calculate the gravitational force based on given data.  
 $m_1 = 80kg, m_2 = 30kg, r = 20m, G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} Nm^2/kg^2$ .
- b) Define the following terms  
 i) Deformation    ii) Elasticity    iii) Stress    iv) Strain    v) Hook's law.
- c) Calculate the total energy of liquid. if 200gm of liquid flowing per second with velocity 40 cm/sec, from height 50m. Its pressure imparted on liquid is 5000  $N/m^2$  and having density 1000  $kg/m^3$ .
- d) Write a short note on applications of surface tension.

Q4 Multiple Choice Question (MCQ). 10

- 1) When center of suspension and oscillation of compound pendulum is reversed, its time period is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) Increased    b) Decreased    c) Unchanged    d) Depends on axis of rotation

- 2) The gravitational potential between point A and B is \_\_\_\_\_ when point B is at infinite distance.
- a)  $V = \frac{-MG}{r}$       b)  $V = \frac{MG}{r}$       c)  $V = 0$       d)  $V = 1$
- 3) According to Hook's law of Elasticity, within elastic limits, if the stress is increased, the ratio of stress to strain \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) Increased    b) Decreased    c) Becomes zero    d) Remains constant
- 4) Shearing Strain is given by
- a) Deforming Force      b) Shape of shear  
c) Angle of shear      d) Change in the volume of the body
- 5) The expression for geometrical moment of inertia is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a)  $I_g = \frac{bd^3}{12}$       b)  $I_g = \frac{\pi r^4}{4}$       c) Both a and b      d) None of these
- 6) The C.G.S. unit of coefficient of Viscosity is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) Poise      b) N-S / m<sup>2</sup>      c) N / m<sup>2</sup>      d) Dyne-cm
- 7) The Filter pump is used to generate.
- a) Force      b) Vacuum      c) Pressure      d) Temperature
- 8) The Kinetic Energy per unit volume of liquid flow is given by
- a)  $\frac{1}{2}V^2$       b)  $\frac{1}{2}mV^2$       c)  $\frac{1}{2}\rho V^2$       d)  $\rho V^2$
- 9) Jager's method is used to determine \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) Surface Tension    b) Density    c) Elasticity    d) Pressure
- 10) Excess pressure in soap bubble in air
- a) T/R      b) 2T/R      c) 3T/R      d) 4T/R